

# Map Unit Description

Weld County, Colorado, Northern Part

44 Olney fine sandy loam, 0 to 6 percent slopes

## Setting

Elevation: 3500 to 5800 feet  
Mean annual precipitation: 11 to 15 inches  
Mean annual air temperature: 46 to 54 degrees F  
Frost-free period: 125 to 175 days

## Composition

Olney and similar soils: 85 percent  
Minor components: 15 percent

## Description of Olney

### Setting

Landform: Plains  
Down-slope shape: Linear  
Across-slope shape: Linear  
Parent material: Calcareous loamy alluvium

### Properties and Qualities

Slope: 0 to 6 percent  
Drainage class: Well drained  
Capacity of the most limiting layer to transmit water (Ksat): Moderately high or high (0.57 to 2.00 in/hr)  
Frequency of flooding: None  
Frequency of ponding: None  
Calcium carbonate maximum: 15 percent  
Gypsum maximum: 0 percent  
Available water capacity: Moderate (about 8.1 inches)

### Interpretive Groups

Land capability (non irrigated): 4c  
Ecological site: Loamy Plains (R067BY002CO)

### Typical Profile

0 to 6 inches: fine sandy loam  
6 to 18 inches: sandy clay loam  
18 to 60 inches: sandy loam  
60 to 64 inches: sandy loam

## Minor Components

### Stoneham

Percent of map unit: 9 percent

### Ascalon

Percent of map unit: 6 percent

# Rangeland Productivity and Plant Composition

Weld County, Colorado, Northern Part

Map symbol and soil name	Ecological site	Total dry-weight production			Characteristic vegetation	Rangeland composition
		Favorable year	Normal year	Unfavorable year		
		Lb/Ac	Lb/Ac	Lb/Ac		Pct
44:						
Olney	Loamy Plains	1,800	1,500	1,000	Needlegrass	10
					Prairie sandreed	10
					Sand dropseed	10
					Little bluestem	5
					Sideoats grama	5

# Map Unit Description

Weld County, Colorado, Northern Part

74 Vona sandy loam, 3 to 9 percent slopes

## Setting

Elevation: 4000 to 5500 feet  
Mean annual precipitation: 13 to 15 inches  
Mean annual air temperature: 48 to 55 degrees F  
Frost-free period: 130 to 160 days

## Composition

Vona and similar soils: 85 percent  
Minor components: 15 percent

## Description of Vona

### Setting

Landform: Plains  
Down-slope shape: Linear  
Across-slope shape: Linear  
Parent material: Calcareous sandy alluvium and/or eolian deposits

### Properties and Qualities

Slope: 3 to 9 percent  
Drainage class: Well drained  
Capacity of the most limiting layer to transmit water (Ksat): High (1.98 to 6.00 in/hr)  
Frequency of flooding: None  
Frequency of ponding: None  
Calcium carbonate maximum: 15 percent  
Gypsum maximum: 0 percent  
Available water capacity: Moderate (about 6.4 inches)

### Interpretive Groups

Land capability (non irrigated): 6e  
Ecological site: Sandy Plains (R067BY024CO)

### Typical Profile

0 to 6 inches: sandy loam  
6 to 15 inches: fine sandy loam, sandy loam  
15 to 60 inches: loamy sand

## Minor Components

### Remmit

Percent of map unit: 8 percent

### Julesburg

Percent of map unit: 4 percent

### Olney

Percent of map unit: 3 percent

# Rangeland Productivity and Plant Composition

Weld County, Colorado, Northern Part

Map symbol and soil name	Ecological site	Total dry-weight production			Characteristic vegetation	Rangeland composition
		Favorable year	Normal year	Unfavorable year		
		Lb/Ac	Lb/Ac	Lb/Ac		Pct
74:						
Vona	Sandy Plains	2,000	1,700	1,200	Prairie sandreed	20
					Sand bluestem	10
					Switchgrass	10
					Little bluestem	5
					Needleandthread	5
					Sand sagebrush	5
					Sideoats grama	5
					Western wheatgrass	5

# Map Unit Description

Weld County, Colorado, Northern Part

## 4 Ascalon fine sandy loam, 0 to 6 percent slopes

### Setting

Elevation: 4500 to 6500 feet  
Mean annual precipitation: 13 to 17 inches  
Mean annual air temperature: 46 to 57 degrees F  
Frost-free period: 130 to 160 days

### Composition

Ascalon and similar soils: 85 percent  
Minor components: 15 percent

### Description of Ascalon

#### Setting

Landform: Plains  
Down-slope shape: Linear  
Across-slope shape: Linear  
Parent material: Calcareous loamy alluvium

#### Properties and Qualities

Slope: 0 to 6 percent  
Drainage class: Well drained  
Capacity of the most limiting layer to transmit water (Ksat): Moderately high or high (0.60 to 2.00 in/hr)  
Frequency of flooding: None  
Frequency of ponding: None  
Calcium carbonate maximum: 10 percent  
Gypsum maximum: 0 percent  
Available water capacity: Moderate (about 6.9 inches)

#### Interpretive Groups

Land capability classification (irrigated): 3e  
Land capability (non irrigated): 3e  
Ecological site: Loamy Plains (R067BY002CO)

#### Typical Profile

0 to 8 inches: fine sandy loam  
8 to 22 inches: sandy clay loam  
22 to 60 inches: sandy loam

### Minor Components

#### Olney

Percent of map unit: 8 percent

#### Otero

Percent of map unit: 7 percent

# Rangeland Productivity and Plant Composition

Weld County, Colorado, Northern Part

Map symbol and soil name	Ecological site	Total dry-weight production			Characteristic vegetation	Rangeland composition
		Favorable year	Normal year	Unfavorable year		
		Lb/Ac	Lb/Ac	Lb/Ac		Pct
4:						
Ascalon	Loamy Plains	1,700	1,200	750	Western wheatgrass	20
					Needleandthread	5
					Sideoats grama	3