

State of Colorado  
Oil and Gas Conservation Commission

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Document Number:  
403329910

Receive Date:

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Report taken by:

Site Investigation and Remediation Workplan (Supplemental Form)

This form shall be submitted to the Director for approval prior to the initiation of site investigation and remediation activities. However, this shall not preclude the Operator from taking immediate action to protect public health or safety, the environment, wildlife, or livestock.

This Form 27 describes site conditions as currently understood by the Operator; approval of this Form 27 by COGCC is based on the site conditions accurately described herein; any changes in site conditions identified during or subsequent to the performance of the approved workplan may necessitate additional investigation or remediation which shall be described on a supplemental Form 27.

This Form 27 is intended to provide basic information regarding the proposed site investigation and remediation actions, but the workplan may be more fully described in attached documentation.

Closure request is not available for an Initial Site Investigation and Remediation Workplan.

OPERATOR INFORMATION

Name of Operator: PDC ENERGY INC	Operator No: 69175	<b>Phone Numbers</b>
Address: 1775 SHERMAN STREET - STE 3000		Phone: (303) 860-5800
City: DENVER State: CO Zip: 80203		Mobile: ( )
Contact Person: Karen Olson	Email: taspillremediationcontractor@pdce.com	

PROJECT, PURPOSE & SITE INFORMATION

PROJECT INFORMATION

Remediation Project #: 16159 Initial Form 27 Document #: 402542237

PURPOSE INFORMATION

- Rule 913.c.(1): Pit or Cuttings Trench closure.
- Rule 913.c.(2): Buried or partially buried vessel closure, which will be by removal.
- Rule 913.c.(3): Remediation of Spill and Releases pursuant to Rule 912.
- Rule 913.c.(4): Land treatment of Oily Waste pursuant to Rule 905.e.
- Rule 913.c.(5): Closure of Centralized E&P Waste Management Facilities pursuant to Rule 907.h.
- Rule 913.c.(6): Remediation of impacted Groundwater pursuant to Rule 915.e.(3).D, and the contaminant concentrations in Table 915-1.
- Rule 913.c.(7): Investigation and remediation of natural gas in soil or Groundwater.
- Rule 913.c.(8): When requested by the Director due to any potential risk to soil, Groundwater, or surface water.
- Rule 913.c.(9): Decommissioning of Oil and Gas Facilities.
- Rule 913.g: Changes of Operator.
- Rule 915.b: Request to leave elevated inorganics in situ.
- Other: \_\_\_\_\_

SITE INFORMATION

No Multiple Facilities

Facility Type: LOCATION	Facility ID: 472904	API #: _____	County Name: WELD
Facility Name: Owl Creek 7; 7-5	Latitude: 40.513460	Longitude: -104.564984	
	** correct Lat/Long if needed: Latitude: 40.513434	Longitude: -104.565277	
QtrQtr: NESE	Sec: 5	Twp: 6N	Range: 64W Meridian: 6 Sensitive Area? Yes

SITE CONDITIONS

General soil type - USCS Classifications SM Most Sensitive Adjacent Land Use Agriculture

Is domestic water well within 1/4 mile? Yes Is surface water within 1/4 mile? Yes

Is groundwater less than 20 feet below ground surface? Yes

#### **Other Potential Receptors within 1/4 mile**

A domestic water well is located approximately 1,492 feet northwest of the location. Surface water is located approximately 315 feet southeast of the location. Occupied housing is located approximately 90 feet east of the location. FWS wetlands classified as a riverine are located approximately 425 feet southeast of the location. There are no High Priority Habitats located within a 1/4 mile radius of the location. Livestock are located approximately 788 feet south of the location.

# SITE INVESTIGATION PLAN

## **TYPE OF WASTE:**

- |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> E&P Waste      | <input type="checkbox"/> Other E&P Waste             | <input type="checkbox"/> Non-E&P Waste |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Produced Water | <input type="checkbox"/> Workover Fluids             | _____                                  |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oil            | <input type="checkbox"/> Tank Bottoms                |  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Condensate                | <input type="checkbox"/> Pigging Waste               |  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Drilling Fluids           | <input type="checkbox"/> Rig Wash                    |  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Drill Cuttings            | <input type="checkbox"/> Spent Filters               |  |
|  | <input type="checkbox"/> Pit Bottoms                 |  |
|  | <input type="checkbox"/> Other (as described by EPA) | _____                                  |

## **DESCRIPTION OF IMPACT**

Impacted?	Impacted Media	Extent of Impact	How Determined
	GROUNDWATER	Refer to Figure 3 and Table 5	Implementation of Groundwater Assessment Plan
Yes	SOILS	Ref. to Figures 1-2 and Tables 1-6	Confirmation Soil Sampling

## **INITIAL ACTION SUMMARY**

Description of initial action or emergency response measures take to abate, investigate, and/or remediate impacts associated with E&P Waste.

On January 28, 2021, field screening and confirmation soil sampling was conducted in accordance with the COGCC Rule 911 during the decommissioning and closure of the Owl Creek 7, 7-5 tank battery. Based on the initial results, a historic release was discovered below the produced water vessel on January 29, 2021. Following the discovery, mitigation activities were initiated to delineate and remove remaining hydrocarbon impacts. During the removal of the produced water vessel, groundwater was observed in the excavation at approximately 7 feet below ground surface (bgs). Approximately 2,154 cubic yards of impacted material were excavated and transported to the North Weld Waste Management Facility for disposal under PDC waste manifests.

## **PROPOSED SAMPLING PLAN**

### **Proposed Soil Sampling**

Will soil samples be collected as part of this investigation? ( Number, type (grab/composite), analyses, and locations of samples ):

On January 28, 2021, the soil sample (PWW01-W) that was collected from the source area (adjacent to the produced water vessel) at approximately 2.5 feet below ground surface (bgs) was submitted to Summit Scientific Laboratories (Summit) for analysis of the full COGCC Table 915-1 analyte list. Preliminary analytical results indicate that site specific containments of concern (COCs) include benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, total xylenes (BTEX), naphthalene, total petroleum hydrocarbons (TPH C6-C36), 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene (TMB), fluorene, and 1-methylnaphthalene (M). Between February 16 and February 22, 2021, 50 soil samples (SS01 - SS50) were collected from the sidewalls and base of the excavation at depths ranging between 3 feet and 7.5 feet bgs and were submitted for laboratory analysis of the above referenced COCs.

### **Proposed Groundwater Sampling**

Will groundwater samples be collected as part of this investigation? ( Number, analyses, and locations of samples ):

On February 22, 2021, one groundwater sample (GW01) was collected from the excavation following the completion of source mass removal activities and submitted for laboratory analysis of BTEX, naphthalene, 1,2,4-TMB, and 1,3,5-TMB. Analytical results indicated that constituent concentrations were below the applicable COGCC Table 915-1 groundwater standards.

### **Proposed Surface Water Sampling**

Will surface water samples be collected as part of this investigation? ( Number, analyses, and locations of samples ):

## **Additional Investigative Actions**

Additional alternative investigative actions described in attached Site Investigation Plan ( summary ):

The source soil sample (PWW01-W) exhibited arsenic and selenium concentrations and pH levels in exceedance of the applicable COGCC Table 915-1 standards. Therefore, a background sample (BKG-TB) collected within the shallow soil horizon and submitted for laboratory analysis of the COGCC Table 915-1 metals and soil suitability including pH, electrical conductivity, sodium adsorption ratio (SAR), and boron.

# SITE INVESTIGATION REPORT

## SAMPLE SUMMARY

### Soil

Number of soil samples collected 52  
Number of soil samples exceeding 915-1 2  
Was the areal and vertical extent of soil contamination delineated? Yes  
Approximate areal extent (square feet) 6868

### NA / ND

-- Highest concentration of TPH (mg/kg) 2580  
-- Highest concentration of SAR 2.8  
BTEX > 915-1 No  
Vertical Extent > 915-1 (in feet) 7

### Groundwater

Number of groundwater samples collected 1  
Was extent of groundwater contaminated delineated? No  
Depth to groundwater (below ground surface, in feet) 7  
Number of groundwater monitoring wells installed 0  
Number of groundwater samples exceeding 915-1 0

ND Highest concentration of Benzene (µg/l) \_\_\_\_\_  
ND Highest concentration of Toluene (µg/l) \_\_\_\_\_  
-- Highest concentration of Ethylbenzene (µg/l) 2.9  
-- Highest concentration of Xylene (µg/l) 5.9  
NA Highest concentration of Methane (mg/l) \_\_\_\_\_

### Surface Water

0 Number of surface water samples collected  
       Number of surface water samples exceeding 915-1  
If surface water is impacted, other agency notification may be required.

## OTHER INVESTIGATION INFORMATION

Were impacts to adjacent property or offsite impacts identified?

Were background samples collected as part of this site investigation?

Analytical results indicated that arsenic, selenium, and pH levels were in exceedance of the applicable regulatory standards in native soil.

Was investigation derived waste (IDW) generated as part of this investigation?

Volume of solid waste (cubic yards) 2154      Volume of liquid waste (barrels) 220

Is further site investigation required?

Twelve (12) monitoring wells were installed via direct-push drilling methods to confirm the absence of dissolved-phase hydrocarbon impacts within and surrounding the former excavation extent. Lithologic descriptions and volatile organic compound (VOC) concentrations using a photoionization detector (PID) were recorded for each borehole. Per the approved sampling plan, if elevated VOC concentrations were encountered during the investigation, a sample was to be collected from the interval exhibiting the highest VOC concentration from the borehole and submitted for laboratory analysis of benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, total xylenes (BTEX), naphthalene, total petroleum hydrocarbons (TPH C6-C36) by EPA Methods 8260B and 8015.

## REMEDIAL ACTION PLAN

Does this Supplemental Form 27A include changes to a previously approved Remedial Action Plan? No

### SOURCE REMOVAL SUMMARY

Describe how source is to be removed.

Between January 28 and February 22, 2021, approximately 2154 cubic yards of impacted material were excavated and transported to the North Weld Waste Management Facility in Ault, Colorado for disposal under PDC waste manifests. During excavation activities, groundwater was encountered within the excavation at approximately 7 feet below ground surface (bgs). Groundwater vacuum recovery activities were conducted concurrent with excavation activities and approximately 220 barrels of groundwater were removed and transported to the NGL Energy disposal facility for disposal.

### REMEDIATION SUMMARY

Describe how remediation of existing impacts to soil and groundwater is to be accomplished (i.e. summarize remedial action plan). Provide a brief narrative description including: technical justification, schedule for implementation, estimated time to attain NFA status, plus plans and specifications for the selected remedial action technology.

Based on the analytical results collected during the initial groundwater assessment, monitored natural attenuation (MNA) was selected as the remediation strategy for this location during the second quarter 2021, and will remain the selected remediation strategy for the second quarter 2023.

### Soil Remediation Summary

In Situ

Ex Situ

- \_\_\_\_\_ Bioremediation ( or enhanced bioremediation )
- \_\_\_\_\_ Chemical oxidation
- \_\_\_\_\_ Air sparge / Soil vapor extraction
- \_\_\_\_\_ Natural Attenuation
- \_\_\_\_\_ Other \_\_\_\_\_

- \_\_\_\_\_ Excavate and offsite disposal
- \_\_\_\_\_ If Yes: Estimated Volume (Cubic Yards) \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_ Name of Licensed Disposal Facility or COGCC Facility ID # \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_ Excavate and onsite remediation
- \_\_\_\_\_ Land Treatment
- \_\_\_\_\_ Bioremediation (or enhanced bioremediation)
- \_\_\_\_\_ Chemical oxidation
- \_\_\_\_\_ Other \_\_\_\_\_

**Groundwater Remediation Summary**

- \_\_\_\_\_ Bioremediation ( or enhanced bioremediation )
- \_\_\_\_\_ Chemical oxidation
- \_\_\_\_\_ Air sparge / Soil vapor extraction
- Yes \_\_\_\_\_ Natural Attenuation
- \_\_\_\_\_ Other \_\_\_\_\_

**GROUNDWATER MONITORING**

If groundwater has been impacted, describe proposed monitoring plan, including # of wells or sample points, monitoring schedule, analytical methods, points of compliance. Attach a groundwater monitoring location diagram.

Groundwater monitoring will continue on a quarterly basis at the 2 site monitoring wells (BH09 and BH12) and ten temporary monitoring wells (BH01R, BH02, BH03R-BH06R, BH07 - BH08, BH10R, and BH11). Groundwater samples will be submitted for laboratory analysis of chloride and sulfate anions by EPA Method 300.0, and total dissolved solids (TDS) by method SM 2540C in accordance with Table 915-1. Per the approved Supplemental Form 27 (Document No. 402968947), BTEX, naphthalene, 1,2,4-TMB, and 1,3,5-TMB were removed from the quarterly sampling and analysis plan following the first quarter 2022 groundwater monitoring event.

First quarter 2023 analytical results indicated that TDS and sulfate anion concentrations were in exceedance of the applicable COGCC Table 915-1 groundwater standards in monitoring wells BH03R and BH04R. Chloride anion concentrations were in compliance with the applicable COGCC Table 915-1 groundwater standards in all 12 monitoring well locations.

In addition, inorganic parameter concentration trends were examined over time and compared to historic background data and groundwater flow direction. Based on the data, there is an overall decreasing trend in inorganic concentrations over time. The graphs illustrating the data are included as Attachment A. Quarterly groundwater monitoring will continue until closure criteria are achieved.

# REMEDIATION PROGRESS UPDATE

## PERIODIC REPORTING

### Approved Reporting Schedule:

Quarterly    Semi-Annually    Annually    Other

### Request Alternative Reporting Schedule:

Semi-Annually    Annually    Other

Rule 913.e:

After initial approval of a Form 27, the Operator will provide quarterly update reports in a Supplemental Form 27 to document progress of site investigation and remediation, unless an alternative reporting schedule has been requested by the Operator and approved by the Director. The Director may request a more frequent reporting schedule based on site-specific conditions.

Report Type:    Groundwater Monitoring    Land Treatment Progress Report    O&M Report  
 Other \_\_\_\_\_

## Adequacy of Operator's General Liability Insurance and Financial Assurance

Describe the adequacy of the Operator's general liability insurance and Financial Assurance to fully address the anticipated costs of Remediation, including the estimated remaining cost for this project (below).  
If this information has been provided on a Form 27 within the last 12 months, provide the Document Number of that form.

Financial assurance information was reported on the second quarter 2022 Supplemental Form 27 (Document No. 403078132). This section and estimate will be updated on an annual basis until closure criteria are achieved.

Operator anticipates the remaining cost for this project to be: \$ 10000

## WASTE DISPOSAL INFORMATION

Was E&P waste generated as part of this remediation? \_\_\_\_\_

Describe beneficial use, if any, of E&P Waste derived from this remediation project:

No beneficial use.

Volume of E&P Waste (solid) in cubic yards 2154

E&P waste (solid) description Hydrocarbon impacted soil.

COGCC Disposal Facility ID #, if applicable: \_\_\_\_\_

Non-COGCC Disposal Facility: North Weld Waste Management Facility

Volume of E&P Waste (liquid) in barrels 220

E&P waste (liquid) description Impacted groundwater

COGCC Disposal Facility ID #, if applicable: \_\_\_\_\_

Non-COGCC Disposal Facility: NGL Energy Disposal Facility

## REMEDIATION COMPLETION REPORT

### REMEDIATION COMPLETION SUMMARY

Is this a Final Closure Request for this Remediation Project? No

If YES:

Compliant with Rule 913.h.(1).

Compliant with Rule 913.h.(2).

Compliant with Rule 913.h.(3).

Do all soils meet Table 915-1 standards? \_\_\_\_\_

Does the previous reply indicate consideration of background concentrations? \_\_\_\_\_

Does Groundwater meet Table 915-1 standards? \_\_\_\_\_

Is additional groundwater monitoring to be conducted? \_\_\_\_\_

Operator shall comply with the COGCC 1000-Series Reclamation Requirements for all impacted and disturbed areas.

## RECLAMATION PLAN

### **RECLAMATION PLANNING**

Describe reclamation plan. Discuss existing and new grade recontouring; method and testing of compaction alleviation; and reseeding program, including location of new seed, seed mix and noxious weed prevention. Attach diagram or drawing.

Following decommissioning and excavation activities, the location was backfilled, compacted, and re-contoured to match pre-existing conditions. Reclamation will be conducted in accordance with COGCC 1004 Series Rules.

Is the described reclamation complete? Yes

Does the reclamation described herein constitute interim or final reclamation of the Oil and Gas Location?

Interim  Final

Did the Surface Owner provide the seed mix? \_\_\_\_\_

If YES, does the seed mix comply with local soil conservation district recommendations? \_\_\_\_\_

Did the local soil conservation district provide the seed mix? \_\_\_\_\_

### **SITE RECLAMATION DATES**

Proposed date of commencement of Reclamation. 01/28/2021

Proposed date of completion of Reclamation. 01/28/2026

## IMPLEMENTATION SCHEDULE

Per Rule 913.d.(2): Any change from the approved implementation schedule will be requested at least 14 days in advance, and the Operator may not make the change without the Director's approval.

### **PRIOR DATES**

Date of Surface Owner notification/consultation, if required. 11/18/2020

Actual Spill or Release date, or date of discovery. 01/29/2021

### **SITE INVESTIGATION DATES**

Date of Initial Actions described in Site Investigation Plan (start date). 01/18/2021

Proposed site investigation commencement. 01/28/2021

Proposed completion of site investigation. 03/31/2021

### **REMEDIAL ACTION DATES**

Proposed start date of Remediation. 02/16/2021

Proposed date of completion of Remediation. 01/28/2026

Per Rule 913.d.(2): Any change from the approved implementation schedule will be requested at least 14 days in advance, and the Operator may not make the change without the Director's approval.

Change from approved implementation schedule per Rule 913.d.(2).

Basis for change in implementation schedule:

\_\_\_\_\_

**OPERATOR COMMENT**

This Supplemental Form 27 was submitted to summarize quarterly groundwater monitoring activities and analytical results collected during the first quarter 2023 at the former Owl Creek 7, 7-5 location.

First quarter 2023 analytical results indicated that TDS and sulfate anion concentrations were in exceedance of the applicable COGCC Table 915-1 groundwater standards in monitoring wells BH03R and BH04R. Chloride anion concentrations were in compliance with the applicable regulatory standards in all 12 monitoring well locations.

In addition, inorganic parameter concentration trends were examined over time and compared to historic background data and groundwater flow direction. Based on the data, there is an overall decreasing trend in inorganic concentrations over time. The graphs illustrating the data are included as Attachment A.

I hereby certify all statements made in this form are to the best of my knowledge true, correct, and complete.

Signed: Karen Olson

Title: Senior Program Manger

Submit Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Email: taspillremediationcontractor@pdce.com

Based on the information provided herein, this Application for Site Investigation and Remediation Workplan complies with COGCC Rules and applicable orders and is hereby approved.

COGCC Approved: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Remediation Project Number: 16159

**COA Type**

**Description**

0 COA	

**Attachment Check List**

Upon approval, the approved Form 27 and all listed attachments will be indexed to the Remediation Project file. Only the approved Form 27 will also be indexed to the related Facilities.

**Att Doc Num**

**Name**

403329923	MONITORING REPORT
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Total Attach: 1 Files

**General Comments**

**User Group**

**Comment**

**Comment Date**

		Stamp Upon Approval
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Total: 0 comment(s)